



REDU

REDUCE WASTAGE

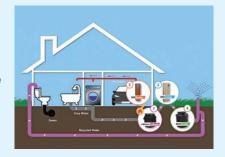
Every citizen should reduce use of water by adopting technologically advanced control devices in our homes, offices and work-places. And also reduce leakages and wasteful practices. With our people clamouring for better quality of life, the importance of pure water for drinking and sanitation can never be over-emphasized. But its supply is endangered by errant monsoons, shrinking flow of rivers and over exploitation of ground water. Supply and Distribution systems in cities are already under severe pressure.



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REUSE GREY WATER

Enormous quantities of water is being and will be used for sanitation purposes as entire India is becoming Open Defecation Free. The grey water generated which generally finds its way to pollute our rivers can be put to good use by treating through modern STPs and WTPs. The treated Grey Water should be used for Gardening, Flushing and washing pathways, which should not be directly in touch with human body.





RECLAIM BY RAINWATER HARVESTING

In monsoon precious & pure water flows away in sheer waste. Massive deforestation and reduced absorption of excess rain water massive concretization of our cities lead to reduced recharge of wells and water bodies. These periodic foods not only do massive damage to irrigation canals, river basins but also erode banks and valuable top soil of fertile deltas and lands, leading to less and less agricultural production. If rain water harvesting is adopted by every home, the cycles of foods and draughts can be halted and then effectively reversed. Farmers then can enjoy stable incomes and security. The Rainwater Harvesting is mandatory in the states of Tamil Nadu and Kerala.









Jal Hai to Kal Hai, Jal Nahin to Kal Nahin!



Take a short 2 minutes shower. A showerhead uses as much as 16 litres per minute



Install Pressure Compensating Aerator in all faucets for regulated Water flow



Don't use a hosepipe to wash your car, use a bucket to save water.



Install Pressure compensating washer in shower heads for regulated flow



Use plants that require less water.



Water your garden with a watering can early morning rather than a hosepipe.



Water your lawn or garden early in the morning or late in evening-before 10 am or after 4 pm



Use dishwasher and washing machine only for full loads



Use your water meter to check for hidden water leaks and keep'n eye on your usage.



Install new Double Flush Cisterns that use less water per flush



Flush your Toilet only when necessary



Turn off sink faucet while scrubbing dishes and pots.



Use a broom, not a hose, to clean driveways and walkways.

FIX LEAKAGE SAVE MONEY

One drop Per Second

1 day loss 4.3 Litres 1 Month loss 130 Litres

Two drops Per Second

1 day loss 14 Litres 1 Month loss 380 Litres



Braking Stream Per Second

1 day loss 91 Litres 1 Month loss 2650 Litres

1.6 mm Stream

1 day loss 320 Litres 1 Month loss 9460 Litres

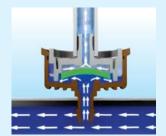
2 mm Stream

1 day loss 980 Litres 1 Month loss 29520 Litres

IPA propagates the installation of PCA (Pressure Compensating Aerator) and PCW (Pressure Compensating Washer) a most scientific and a sound engineering solution to save water. This would mitigate future challenges caused by water scarcity with our growing population.







PCW
Pressure
Compensating
Washer

Sample calculation of water saving using PCA/PCW for a flat with 2 faucets and a shower in a 40 M high apartment building is given below.

	Wash Basin Pillar Tap	Kitchen Sink Tap	Overhead / Hand Shower	Pbhp=_	HQ
Normal Flow	8-10 lpm	8-10 lpm	10-12 lpm	Q is the w	(4570*pump efficiency) ater flow rate in Ipm & H is the Head in m
We get PCA's/PCW's from	2.5 lpm		6 lpm	Pbhp=	HQ
Recommended PCA/PCW with Min. flow rate	2.5 lpm	3.8 lpm	6 litres/min	_	(4570*pump efficiency)
Normal Saving of	6 lpm	5 lpm	5 lpm	Pbhp=	867 x 40
Wash basin/Sink/Shower is used for	2 min/day	20-30 min/day	3-5 min/day	Pbhp = 3	4570 x 0.5 0 HP/year
Thus we can save per WB/Sink/Shower	12 lpd	125 lpd	20 lpd	PkW = 22.5 kW/year	
Thus yearly saving per WB/Sink/Shower	4380 litres	45625 litres	7300 litres	Cost of Energy Saved @ Rs 15/kW per year = Rs 340/flat	
Total yearly water saving	57305 litres			, ,	ved for 133 crore litres of water 2,89,495 kW / year
Total yearly water saving for a family of 5 persons	104025 litres			Cost of Energy Saved for 133 crore litres of water saved = Rs 43,42,500 / year	



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